

## **SNS College of Engineering**

An Autonomous Institution



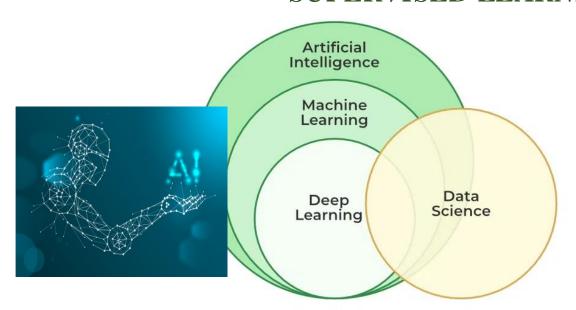
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#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

### ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING

**UNIT - 2** 

### SUPERVISED LEARNING

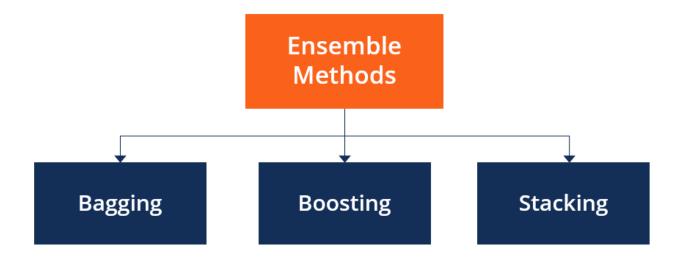


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Ensemble methods are techniques that aim at improving the accuracy of results in models by combining multiple models instead of using a single model. The combined models increase the accuracy of the results significantly.







**Bagging,** the short form for bootstrap aggregating, is mainly applied in **classification and regression.** It **increases the accuracy of models** through decision trees, which reduces variance to a large extent.

Boosting is an ensemble technique that learns from previous predictor mistakes to make better predictions in the future. The technique combines several weak base learners to form one strong learner, thus significantly improving the predictability of models.

Stacking, another ensemble method, is often referred to as stacked generalization. Combination of Bagging and This technique works by allowing a training algorithm to ensemble several other similar learning algorithm predictions.





