



SNS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Kurumbapalayam (Po), Coimbatore – 641 107

An Autonomous Institution

Accredited by NBA – AICTE and Accredited by NAAC – UGC with ‘A’ Grade
Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

COURSE NAME : 23ECB201 – Analog and Digital Electronics

II YEAR / III SEMESTER

Unit III- SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS

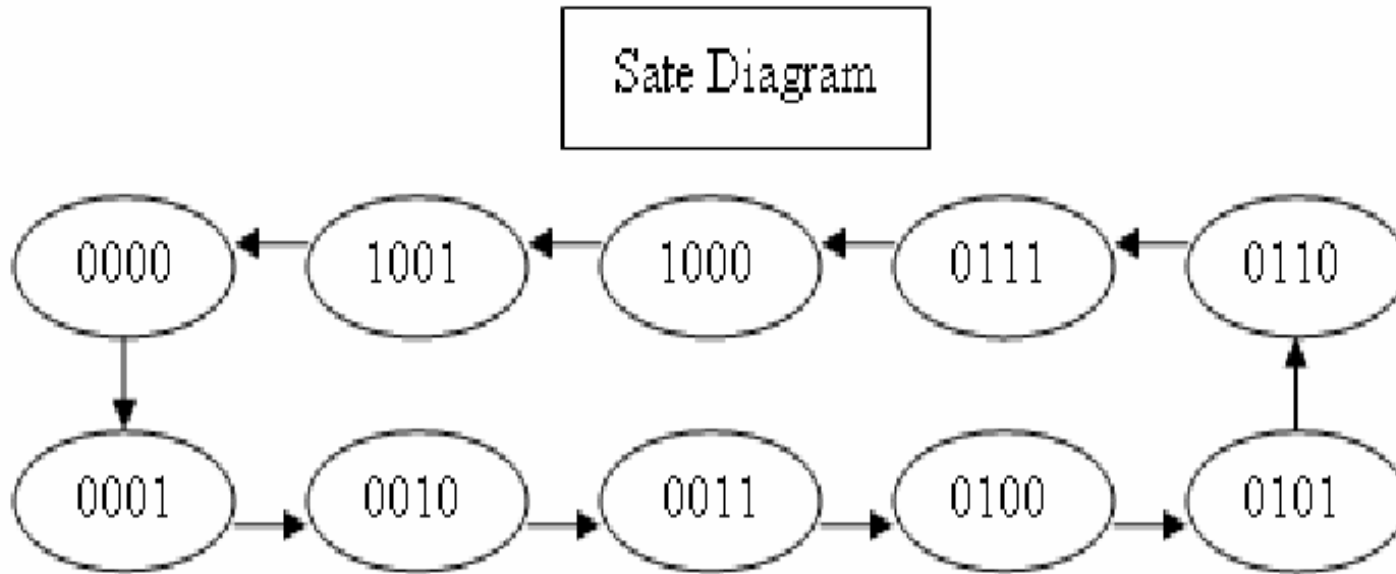
Topic : Decade Counter



DECADE COUNTER



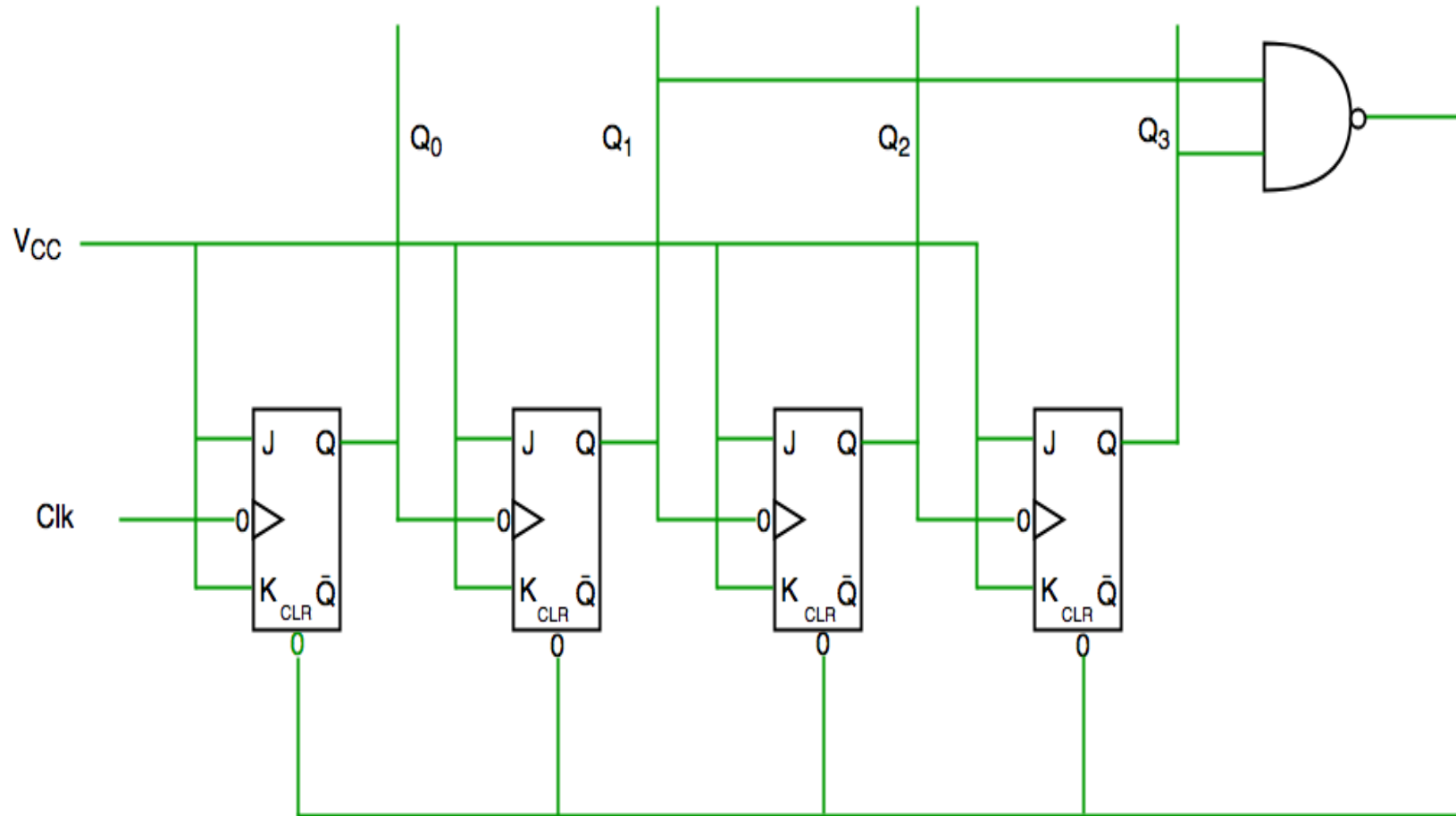
A decade counter is a binary counter that is designed to count to 1010 (decimal 10). An ordinary four-stage counter can be easily modified to a decade counter by adding a NAND gate as in the schematic to the right. ... The NAND gate outputs are connected to the CLR input of each of the FFs.



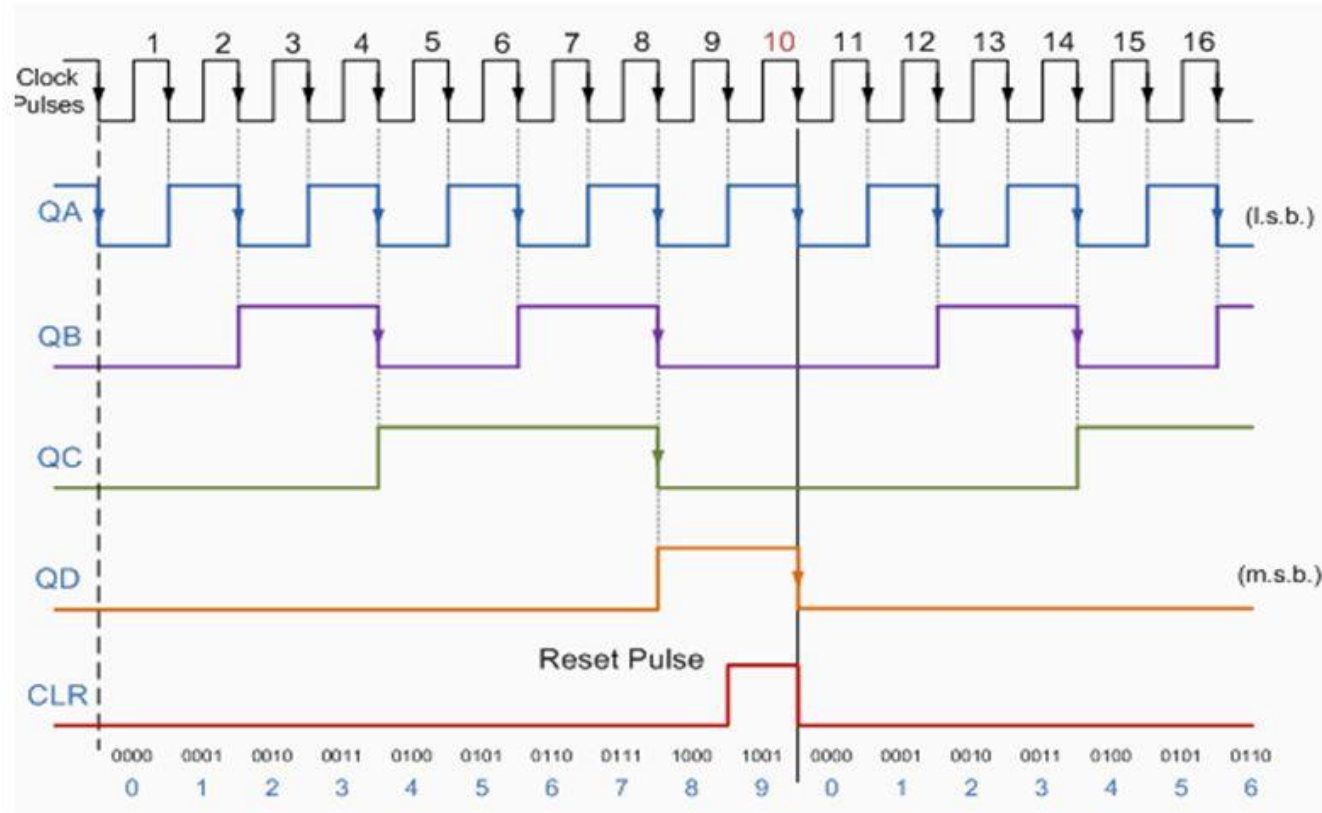
Decade Counter Truth Table

| Clock Count | Output bit Pattern | | | | Decimal Value |
|-------------|---|----|----|----|---------------|
| | QD | QC | QB | QA | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 |
| 11 | Counter Resets its Outputs back to Zero | | | | |

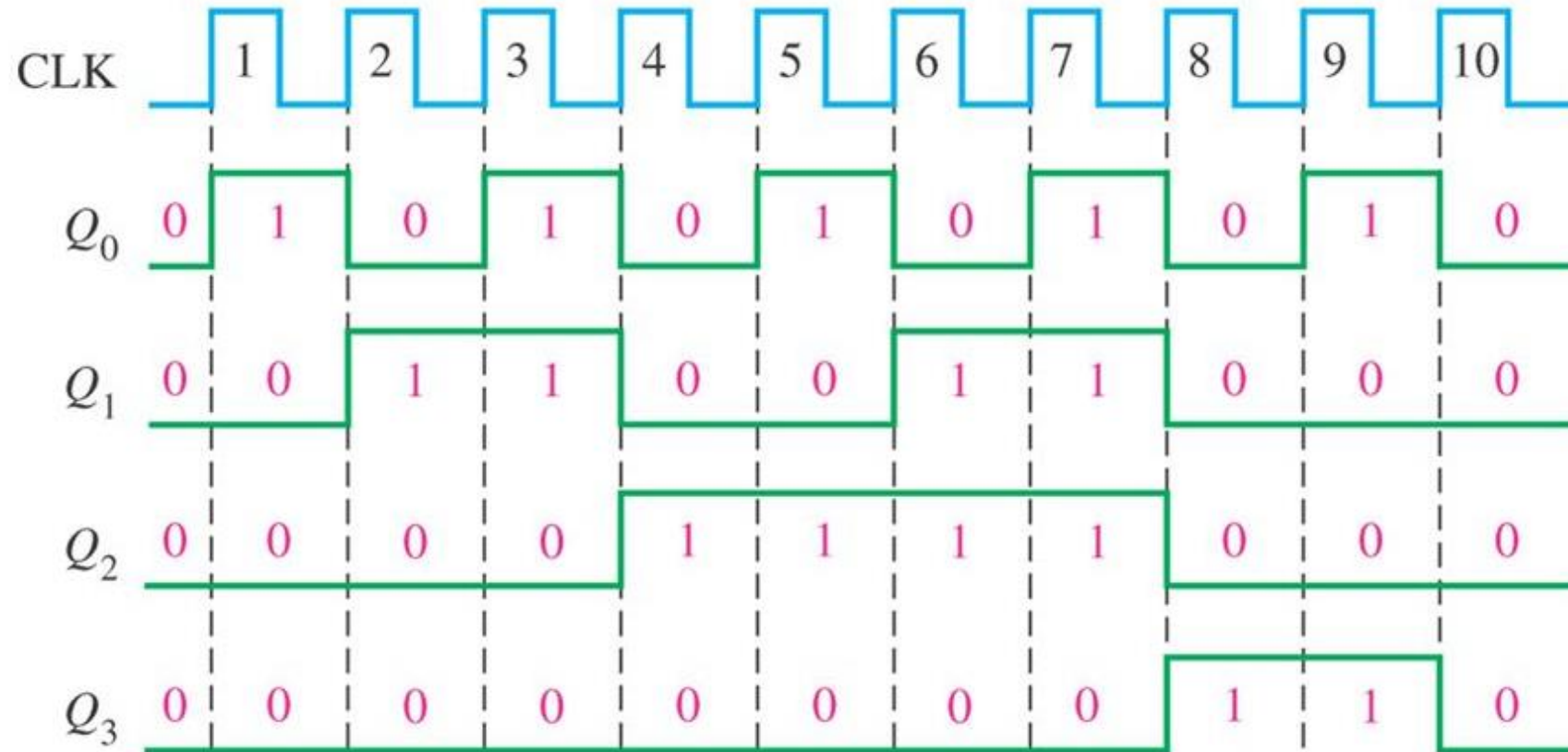
Logical Diagram



Decade Counter Timing Diagram



Timing diagram



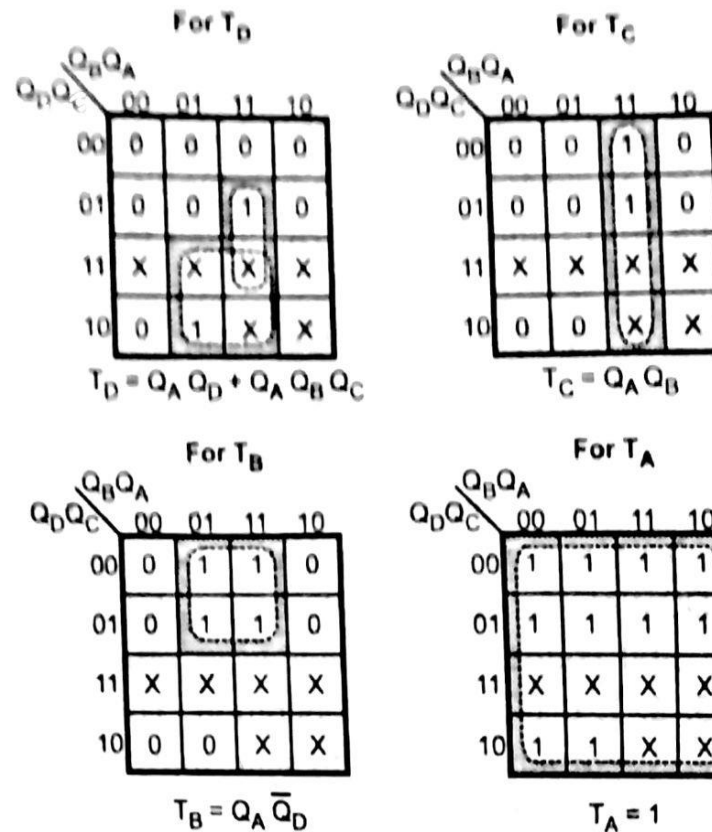
Design Synchronous Decade Counter Using T flip flop

Excitation table

| Present State | | | | Next State | | | | Flip-flop Inputs | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Q_D | Q_C | Q_B | Q_A | Q_{D+1} | Q_{C+1} | Q_{B+1} | Q_{A+1} | T_D | T_C | T_B | T_A |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |

Design Synchronous Decade Counter Using T flip flop

K-map simplification





Any Query?????

Thank you.....