

Preamble mentioned the core purposes of the document.

Keywords in Preamble:

i) Sovereign:

* Sovereign means that individuals have sole authority to make decisions, in the context of both internal and external affairs.

* Foreign governments cannot force their will on India, and is not dependent on others.

ii) Socialism:

→ Socialism is that, all community members have equal access to resources, status & commerce.

⇒ It is a cooperative system, in which each member of the society owns a share of shared resources.

(iii) Secularism:

The government treats all religions equally and maintains a separation between religion and state.

(iv) Democratic:

India is governed by elected representatives and system of regular elections.

(v) Republic:

The head of state is elected by people and not a hereditary monarch.

Objectives:

(i) Justice:

Ensures fairness and equity in social, economic and political spheres.

(ii) Liberty:

Protects individual freedoms and rights.

(iii) Equality:

Promotes equal opportunities for all citizens.

(iv) Fraternity:

Encourages a sense of brotherhood and national unity.

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